How far can you take OpenFX?

Can you embed a full motion design suite in it?

Previously on SDR

```
func main() {
  log.SetFlags(log.Lshortfile)
  f, err := os.Open("main.go"
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatalf("%+v", err)
  readSome(f)
func readSome(r io.Reader) {
  buf := make([]byte, 4)
  n, err := r.Read(buf)
  if err != nil {
    log.Printf("got
  } else {
    log.Printf("rg
```



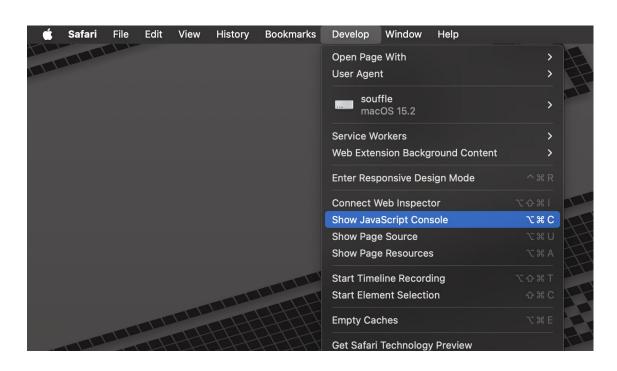
tell *application* "System Events"

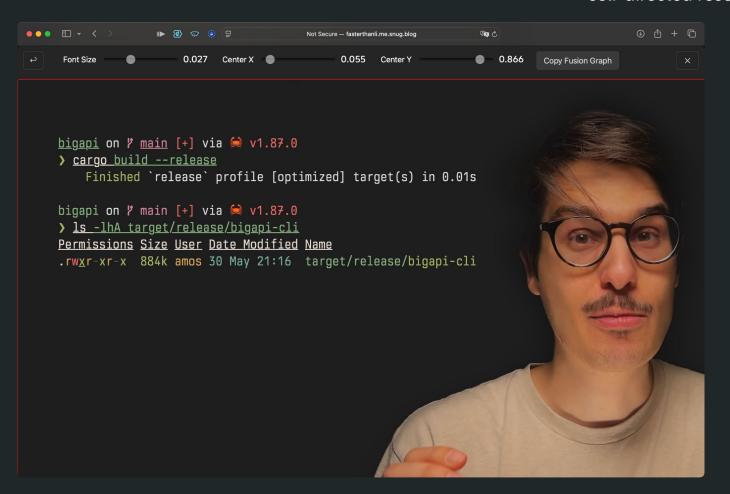
tell application process "Safari"

click menu item "Show JavaScript Console" of menu "Develop" of menu bar 1
delay 1

end tell

end tell





It's time... for self-directed research

```
note: tuple variant defined here
--> /Users/amos/.rustup/toolchains/nightly-aarch64-apple-darwin/lib/rustlib/src/rust/library/core/src/option.rs:601:5
|
601 | Some(#[stable(feature = "rust1", since = "1.0.0")] T),
| ^^^^
= note: this error originates in the macro `fetch_suite` (in Nightly builds, run with -Z macro-backtrace for more info)
Some errors have detailed explanations: E0277, E0308, E0557.
```

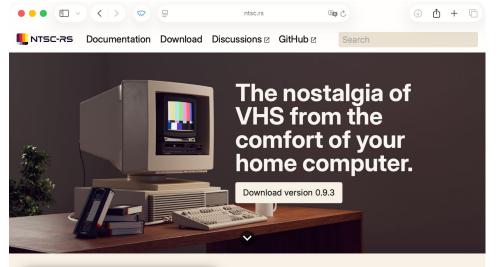
fetch_suite!(ImageEffectOpenGLRender, V1),

error: could not compile `ofx` (lib) due to 235 previous errors; 7 warnings emitted

For more information about an error, try `rustc --explain E0277`.

482







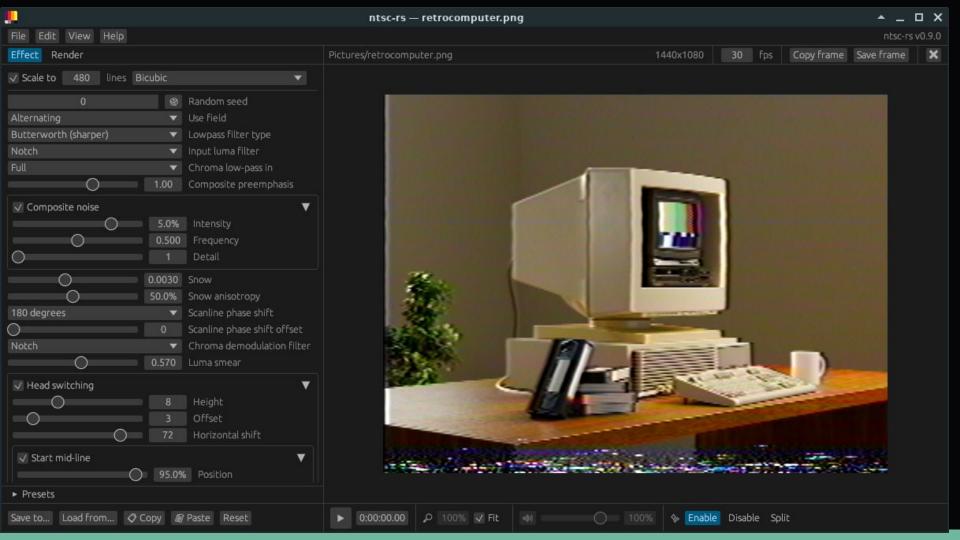
Your analog dreams, come true

ntsc-rs is a free, open-source video effect which accurately emulates analog TV and VHS artifacts.

Amazingly accurate

Other popular effects eyeball the look of VHS tapes using simple color lookup tables and overlays. ntsc-rs uses algorithms that model how NTSC transmission and VHS ancoding actually





```
self-directed research
```

```
ntsc-rs on / HEAD (93e533d) via 👾 v1.88.0
```

> cargo xtask build-ofx-plugin --release && ditto _/crates/openfx-plugin/build/NtscRs.ofx.bundle /Library/OFX/Plugins/NtscRs.ofx.bundle

Finished `dev` profile [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.25s

Running `target/debug/xtask build-ofx-plugin --release`

Building OpenFX plugin for target aarch64-apple-darwin

Compiling openfx-plugin v0.1.6 (/Users/amos/bearcove/ntsc-rs/crates/openfx-plugin)

Finished `release` profile [optimized] target(s) in 2.74s

```
ntsc-rs on ∤ HEAD (93e533d) via 🙀 v1.88.0
> tree -hC /Library/OFX
[ 128] /Library/OFX
└ [ 128] Plugins
   [ 96] NtscRs.ofx.bundle
       [ 160] Contents
          ├─ [ 677] Info.plist
          ─ [ 96] MacOS
          ☐ [2.2M] NtscRs.ofx
          [ 96] Resources
              [279K] wtf.vala.NtscRs.png
```

6 directories, 3 files

```
1
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
    <key>CFBundleInfoDictionaryVersion</key>
    <string>6.0</string>
    <key>CFBundleDevelopmentRegion</key>
    <string>en</string>
    <key>CFBundlePackageType</key>
    <string>BNDL</string>
    <key>CFBundleIdentifier</key>
    <string>rs.ntsc.openfx</string>
    <key>CFBundleVersion</key>
    <string>0.1.6</string>
    <key>CFBundleShortVersionString</key>
    <string>0.1.6</string>
    <key>NSHumanReadableCopyright</key>
    <string>@ 2023-2025 valadaptive</string>
```

```
// Combine the x86_64 and aarch64 builds into one using `lipo`, and output to the temp file we created
// above.
// TODO: Create the directories beforehand, output into that with lipo, and just rename it afterwards?
Command :: new(program: "lipo") Command
    .args(&[
        OsString:: from("-create"),
        OsString:: from("-output"),
        dst_path.clone().into(),
        x86_64_path.into(),
        aarch64_path.into(),
   1) &mut Command
    .status() Result<ExitStatus, Error>
    .expect_success()?;
```





Web, Insiders edition, or other platforms

By using VS Code, you agree to its license and privacy statement.

~/Downloads

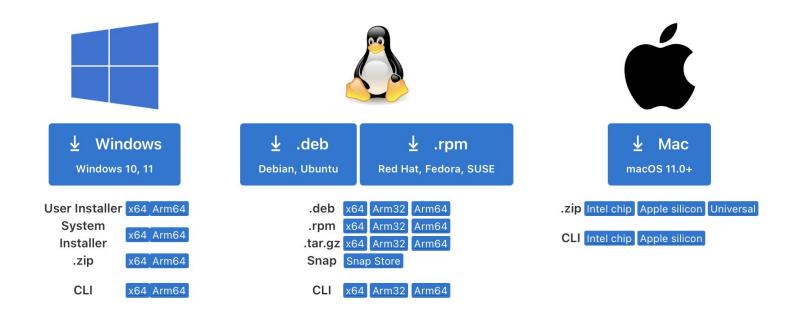
lipo -info 'Visual Studio Code.app/Contents/MacOS/Electron'

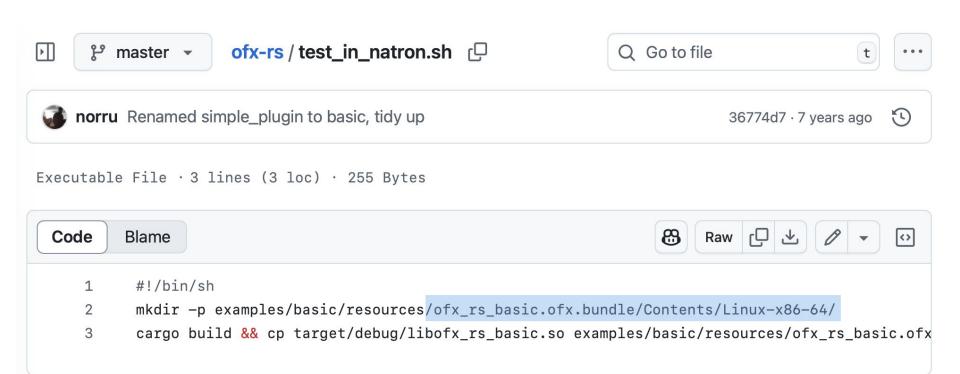
Architectures in the fat file: Visual Studio Code.app/Contents/MacOS/Electron are: x86_64 arm64

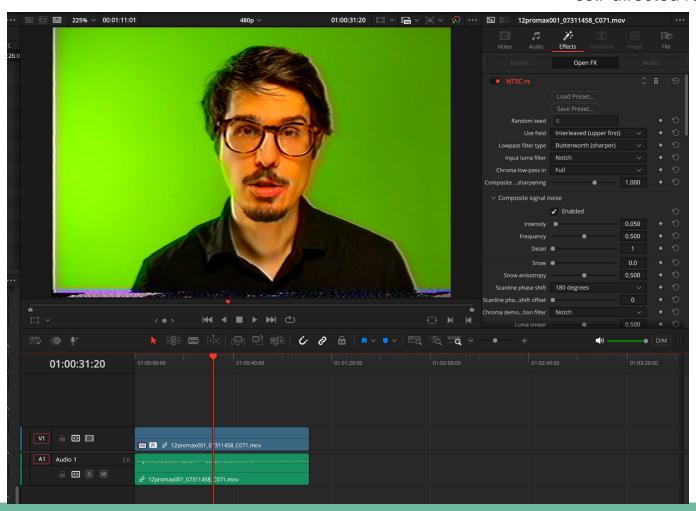


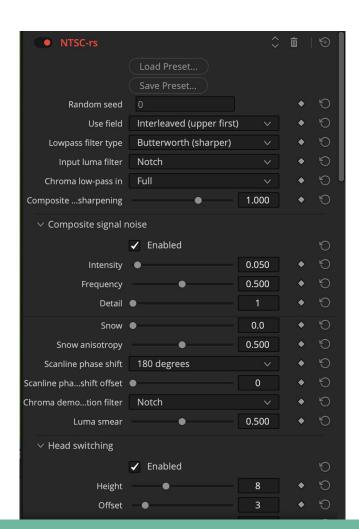
Download Visual Studio Code

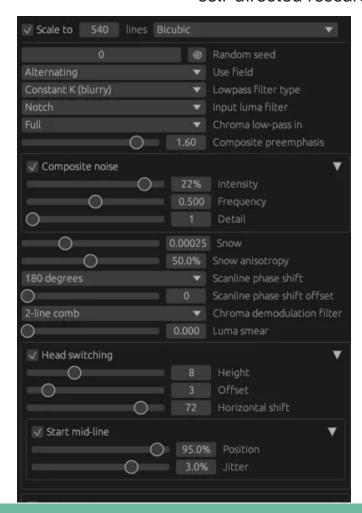
Free and built on open source. Integrated Git, debugging and extensions.











```
#[no_mangle]
pub extern "C" fn OfxGetPlugin(nth: c_int) → *const OfxPlugin {
                                                                        & valadaptive, 2 years ago

f if nth ≠ 0 {
                                                       openfx_plugin::bindings
        return ptr::null();
                                                       pub struct OfxPlugin {
                                                           pub pluginApi: *const i8,
    // Use the minor and patch versions for the OFX
                                                           pub apiVersion: i32,
    // 0.x crate (may contain breaking changes)
                                                           pub pluginIdentifier: *const i8,
    const VERSION_MINOR: &str = env!("CARGO_PKG_VERS")
                                                           pub pluginVersionMajor: u32,
    const VERSION_PATCH: &str = env!("CARGO_PKG_VERS
                                                           pub pluginVersionMinor: u32,
                                                           /* ... */
   let plugin_info: &'static OfxPlugin = PLUGIN_INF ;
        OfxPlugin {
            // I think this cast is OK?
                                                       @brief The structure that defines a plug-in to a host.
            pluginApi: kOfxImageEffectPluginApi.as_p
                                                       This structure is the first element in any plug-in structure using the OFX
            apiVersion: 1,
                                                       plug-in architecture. By examining its members a host can determine the
            pluginIdentifier: c"wtf.vala:NtscRs".as_
                                                       API that the plug-in implements, the version of that API, its name and
            pluginVersionMajor: VERSION_MINOR &str
                                                       version
                 .parse() Result<u32, ParseIntError>
                 .expect(msg: "could not parse minor version"),
            pluginVersionMinor: VERSION_PATCH &str
                 .parse() Result<u32, ParseIntError>
                 .expect(msg: "could not parse patch version"),
            setHost: Some(set_host_info),
            mainEntry: Some(main_entry),
    plugin_info as *const _
fn OfxGetPlugin
```



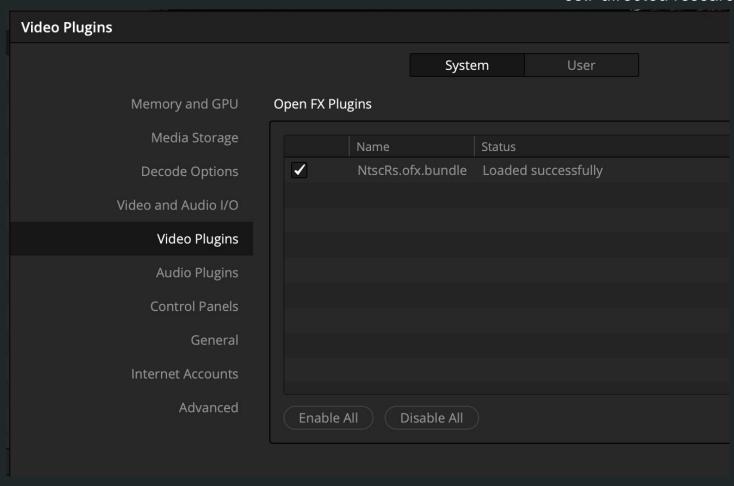
```
unsafe extern "C" fn main_entry(
   action: *const c char,
   handle: *const c void,
   inArgs: OfxPropertySetHandle,
   outArgs: OfxPropertySetHandle,
 → OfxStatus {
   let effect: *mut OfxImageEffectStruct = handle as OfxImageEffectHandle;
   let action: &CStr = CStr::from_ptr(action);
    // Needed so Resolve doesn't swallow the panic info
   std::panic::set_hook(Box::new(|info: &PanicHookInfo<'_>) {
        println!("{:?}", info);
   3));
   let return_status: Result<(), OfxStatus> = if action = kOfxActionLoad {
        action load()
     else if action = kOfxActionDescribe {
        action_describe(descriptor: effect)
     else if action = kOfxImageEffectActionDescribeInContext {
        action_describe_in_context(descriptor: effect)
     else if action = kOfxImageEffectActionGetRegionsOfInterest {
        action_get_regions_of_interest(descriptor: effect, inArgs, outArgs)
     else if action = kOfxImageEffectActionGetClipPreferences {
        action_get_clip_preferences(outArgs)
     else if action = kOfxActionInstanceChanged {
        action_instance_changed(descriptor: effect, inArgs)
     else if action = kOfxImageEffectActionRender {
        action_render(descriptor: effect, inArgs)
```

```
unsafe fn action_render(
    descriptor: OfxImageEffectHandle,
    inArgs: OfxPropertySetHandle,
 → OfxResult<()> {
    let before_anything: Instant = Instant :: now();
    let data: &SharedData = shared_data.get().ok_or(err: OfxStat::kOfxStatFailed)?;
    let propGetString: unsafe fn(*mut OfxPropertySetStruct, ...) → ... = data &SharedData
        .property_suite &'static OfxPropertySuiteV1
        .propGetString Option<unsafe fn(*mut OfxPropertySetStruct, ...) → ...>
        .ok_or(err: OfxStat::kOfxStatFailed)?;
    let propGetDouble: unsafe fn(*mut OfxPropertySetStruct, ...) → ... = data &SharedData
        .property_suite &'static OfxPropertySuiteV1
        .propGetDouble Option<unsafe fn(*mut OfxPropertySetStruct, ...) → ...>
        .ok_or(err: OfxStat::kOfxStatFailed)?;
    let propGetInt: unsafe fn(*mut OfxPropertySetStruct, ...) → ... = data &SharedData
        .property_suite &'static OfxPropertySuiteV1
        .propGetInt Option<unsafe fn(*mut OfxPropertySetStruct, ...) → ...>
        .ok_or(err: OfxStat::kOfxStatFailed)?;
```

```
propGetDouble(inArgs, kOfxPropTime.as_ptr(), 0, &mut time).ofx_ok()?;
// I'm sure nothing bad will happen here as a result of propGetIntN writing past the pointer it was given
propGetIntN(
    inArgs,
    kOfxImageEffectPropRenderWindow.as_ptr(),
    4,
    ptr::addr_of_mut!(renderWindow) as *mut _,
 OfxStatus
.ofx_ok()?;
let mut outputClip: OfxImageClipHandle = ptr::null_mut();
clipGetHandle(
    descriptor,
    c"Output".as_ptr(),
    &mut outputClip,
    ptr::null_mut(),
.ofx_ok()?;
```

How is developing an OpenFX plug-in?

```
pub(crate) fn append_debug_log(line: &str) → std::io::Result<()> {
   use std::fs::OpenOptions;
   use std::io::Write;
   use std::sync::{Mutex, OnceLock};
   static FILE: OnceLock<Mutex<std::fs::File>> = OnceLock::new();
   let file_mutex: &Mutex<File> = FILE.get_or_init(|| {
        let file: File = OpenOptions::new() OpenOptions
            .create(true) &mut OpenOptions
            .append(true) &mut OpenOptions
            .open(DEBUG_LOG_PATH) Result<File, Error>
            .unwrap();
        Mutex :: new(file)
   });
   let mut file: MutexGuard<'_, File> = file_mutex.lock().unwrap();
   writeln!(file, "{line}")?;
   Ok(())
```



```
print("Rendering test image...")
write = app1.createWriter("target/filtered_test_###.png")
source = app1.createNode("net.sf.openfx.CheckerBoardPlugin")
mask = app1.createNode("net.sf.openfx.Radial")
under_test = app1.createNode("net.itadinanta.ofx-rs.basic")
under_test.connectInput(0, source)
under_test.connectInput(1, mask)
under_test.getParam("scaleComponents").setValue(True)
under_test.getParam("scale").setValue(1.0)
under_test.getParam("scaleR").setValue(1.5)
write.connectInput(0, under_test)
app1.render(write, 1, 1)
```

quit()

What about the render?



no-std

fontdue

A simple no_std font parser and rasterizer

by mooo and 28 contributors

Install

API reference

GitHub (mooman219)

Home (github.io)

29 releases

0.9.3 Feb 12, 2025

0.9.2 Jun 10, 2024

0.9.0 May 13, 2024

0.8.0 Nov 26, 2023

0.0.1 Sep 13, 2019

#35 in Parser implementations



80,980 downloads per month Used in 279 crates (83 directly)

MIT OR Apache-2.0 OR Zlib

255KB 4K SLoC

Dependencies

~2MB

~35K SLoC

 DEFAULT PARALLEL? hashbrown 0.15

o PARALLEL? rayon

Other features

• ttf-parser 0.21

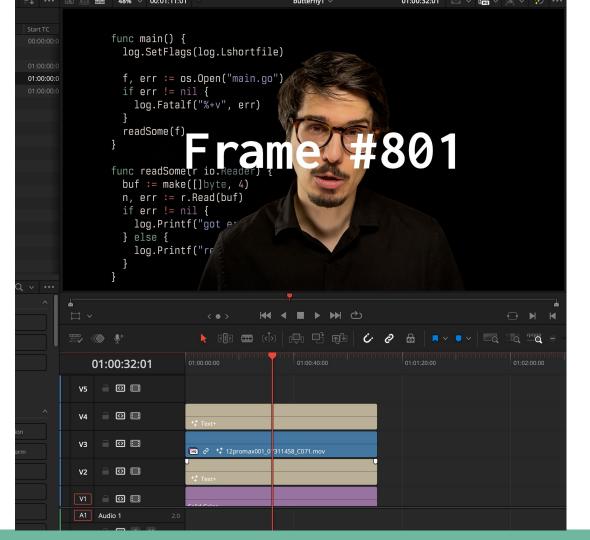
+opentype-layout

Fontdue

Build passing docs passing crates.io v0.9.3 license MIT OR Apache-2.0 OR Zlib

SIMD

Fontdue is a simple, no_std (does not use the standard library for portability), pure Rust, TrueType (.ttf/.ttc) & OpenType (.otf) font rasterizer and layout tool. It strives to make interacting with fonts as fast as possible, and currently has the lowest end to end latency for a font rasterizer.





no-std

swash

Font introspection, complex text shaping and glyph rendering

by Chad Brokaw, Bruce Mitchener, Nico Burns and 13 contributors

Install

API reference

GitHub repo (dfrg)

23 releases

0.2.5 May 24, 2025

0.2.2 Apr 1, 2025

0.2.1 Mar 7, 2025

0.1.19 Oct 7, 2024

0.1.4 Jul 29, 2021

#3 in Data formats



195,449 downloads per month Used in 490 crates (25 directly)

Apache-2.0 OR

MIT

1.5MB

23K SLoC

Dependencies

~5MB

~116K SLoC

- o LIBM? core_maths
- skrifa 0.31.1
- SCALE STD YAZI
- LIBM? RENDER SCALE STD zeno

swash

Swash is a pure Rust, cross-platform crate that provides font introspection, complex text shaping and glyph rendering.

crates.io v0.2.5

docs passing license Apache-2.0 OR MIT



cosmic-text v0.14.2

Pure Rust multi-line text handling

Readme

34 Versions

Dependencies

Dependents

COSMIC Text

crates.io v0.14.2 docs passing license MIT OR Apache-2.0 Rust no status



Pure Rust multi-line text handling.

COSMIC Text provides advanced text shaping, layout, and rendering wrapped up into a simple abstraction. Shaping is provided by rustybuzz, and supports a wide variety of advanced shaping operations. Rendering is provided by swash, which supports ligatures and color emoji. Layout is implemented custom, in safe Rust, and supports bidirectional text. Font fallback is also a custom implementation, reusing some of the static fallback lists in browsers such as Chromium and Firefox. Linux, macOS, and Windows are supported with the full feature set. Other platforms may need to implement font fallback capabilities.

Metadata

pkg:cargo/cosmic-text@0... ③

4 months ago

® v1.75.0

MIT or Apache-2.0

^ 1.82 MiB

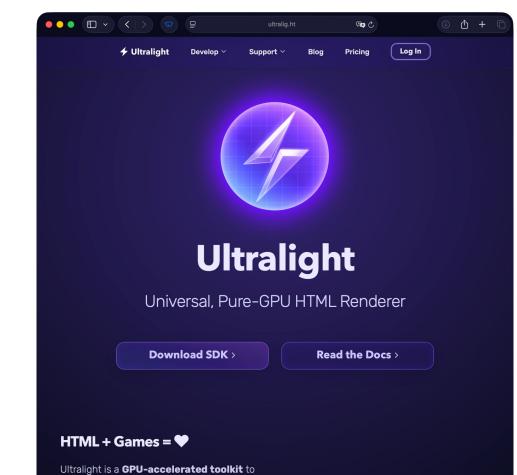
Install

Run the following Cargo command in your project directory:

cargo add cosmic-text

Or add the following line to your Cargo.toml:

What about browsers?



embed modern HTML in games and native

Available for C and C++ on Windows, macOS

apps.





Servo?



2024-01-19

Tauri update: embedding prototype, offscreen rendering, multiple webviews, and more!

Overview of the embedding improvements we've landed as part of our collaboration with Tauri.

To integrate Servo with Tauri, we need to add **support for Servo in WRY**, the underlying webview library, and the developers of Tauri have created a proof of concept doing exactly that! While this is definitely not production-ready yet, you can play around with it by checking out the <u>servo-wry-demo</u> branch (<u>permalink</u>) and following the README.

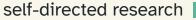


2025-02-19

This month in Servo: new webview API, relative colors, canvas buffs, and more!

Servo is becoming truly embeddable this year.

CEF?





Use cef in Rust

Readme

28 Versions

Dependencies

Dependents

cef

Use the Chromium Embedded Framework in Rust.

Metadata

Ø pkg:cargo/cef@138.7.1+138... ②

🛅 3 days ago

2021 edition

♠ Apache-2.0 or MIT

△ 948 KiB

Install

Run the following Cargo command in your project directory:

cargo add cef

Or add the following line to your Cargo.toml:

cef = "138.7.1"

Documentation

& docs.rs/cef/138.7.1+138.0.33

Repository

github.com/tauri-apps/cef-rs

xamples xport-cef-dir et-latest **Self-Directed** ys About Contact Research pdate-bindings **Episodes Podcast** gitignore argo.lock argo.toml ODE_OF_CONDUCT Your weekly ONTRIBUTING.md **ICENSE-APACHE** treat **ICENSE-MIT** EADME.md elease-plz.toml simple) enovate.json Every week, a new ECURITY.md presentation on what Amos or James has been up to. DIRECTED Usually: Rust, embedded, web servers, but anything is fair game. cef) (sys Compiling cef v138.7.1+138.0.33 (/Users/amos/bearcove/cef-rs/cef) Compiling cefsimple v0.0.0 (/Users/amos/bearcove/cef-rs/examples/cefsimple)

Finished 'dev' profile [unontimized + debuginfol target(s) in 3 68s

Electron?

```
// ----- Capture helpers -----
async function captureCPU(rect : any) : Promise<any> {
 // rect = { x, y, width, height }
 const img : any = await win.webContents.capturePage(rect);
 return img.toPNG();
async function captureGPU(rect : any) : Promise<{ handle: any; width: any; height: any }> {
 // Wait until the next paint covers our rect.
 const paint : any = await new Promise(executor: (res : (value: any) ⇒ void) : number ⇒ pendingPaintPromises.push(...items: res));
 const { texture } = paint; // OffscreenSharedTexture
 // NOTE: We are *not* cropping to rect here; the host can sample.
 return {
   handle: texture.textureInfo.sharedTextureHandle, // OS-specific (IOSurfaceID, HANDLE, fd)
   width: texture.width,
   height: texture.height,
```

```
on " main via 🙀 v1.88.0
```

binaries <u>Cargo.toml</u> clippy.toml depot.json <u>Dockerfile</u> <u>Justfile</u> <u>README.md</u> repack.sh Cargo.lock CLAUDE.md crates docker-bake.hcl docs pnpm-lock.yaml rec<u>ipe.json rust-toolchain.toml</u>

home on ⅓ main via ≨ v1.88.0 > gwS On branch main Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean



~/bearcove/electron-test

> time node <u>./test-request.js</u> && open <u>frame.png</u> Connecting to 127.0.0.1:8265 ...

Connected - sending render command

PNG saved to /Users/amos/bearcove/electron-test/frame.png Connection closed

E	xecuted in	648.03 millis	fish	external
	usr time	21.15 millis	133.00 micros	21.02 millis
	sys time	9.28 millis	612.00 micros	8.66 millis

Next steps?