

**what good is partial  
understanding?**

let's say you ask me  
what time it is right now

today I say  
"11 04 27"

today I say  
"hh mm ss"

today I say  
"0..24 0..60 0..60"

I decide to "improve" this  
(unilaterally)

now I say

"2024 10 17 11 04 27 014"

now I say

"yyy mm dd hh mm ss sub"



if you were the old program  
you would be very confused

our formats are NOT  
self describing:  
iykyk

fine let's make it  
self describing

11 04 27

11h 04m 27s

11h 04m 27s

the messages are bigger

but now we understand



then what if I send  
2024y 10M 17d  
11h 04m 27s 014i

then what if I send

2024y 10M 17d

11h 04m 27s 014i

neat

then what if I send  
27s 11h 04m

then what if I send

27s 11h 04m

I CAN understand this

I CAN'T understand this  
in one pass

27s 11h 04m



we've gone from decoding  
to querying

but what if I send

11h 04m

now we have to admit  
queries can fail

or what if I send

"eleven" h "four" m "twelve" s

now we have to admit  
types are part of our queries

messages can be

well formed

parseable

queryable

and yet still be insufficient

self describing formats  
are basically all  
key:value stores

JSON, TOML, YAML, ProtoBuf  
CBOR, ASN, etc.



for better or worse, they  
allow failable queries  
and bonus data

did this help us?

maybe.

but you could just...

here be dragons

and if we have the discipline  
to keep messages  
"semver compatible"

couldn't we just admit  
we have more than one  
kind of message?

self describing formats  
have benefits



but perhaps the costs  
are a bit more nuanced